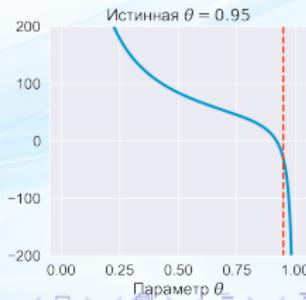
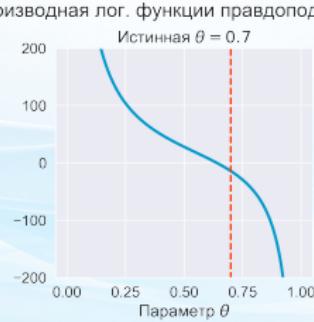
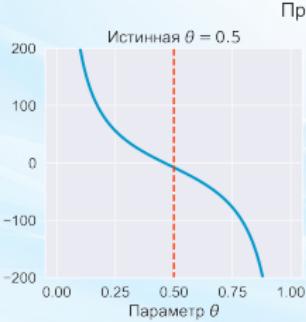
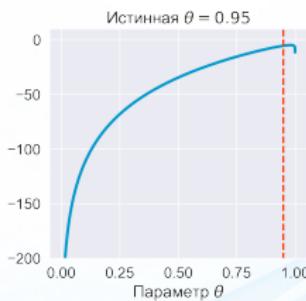
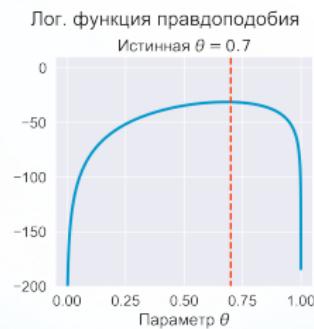
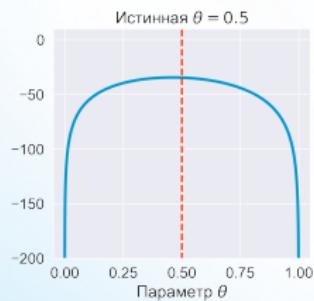
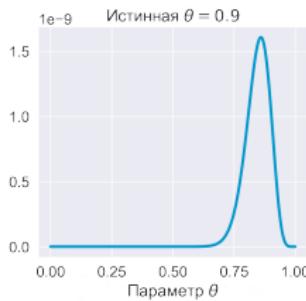
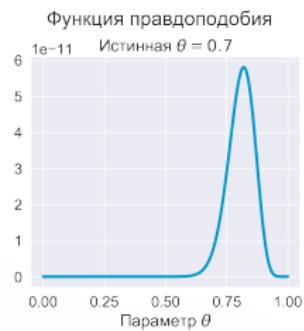
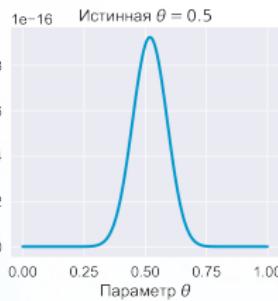


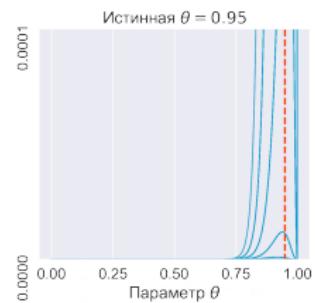
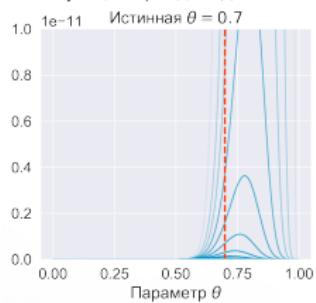
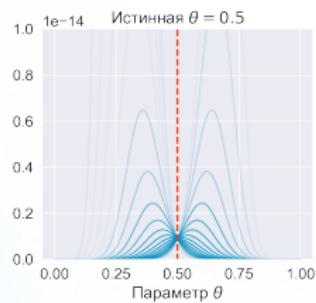
$$X = (X_1, \dots, X_n) \sim Bern(\theta)$$

Насколько легко оценить параметр в зависимости от того, чему равно его истинное значение?

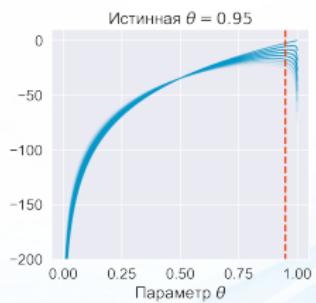
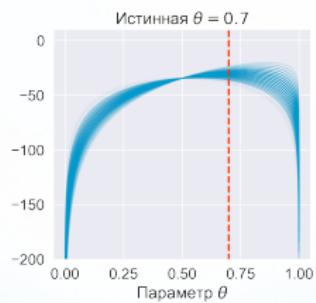
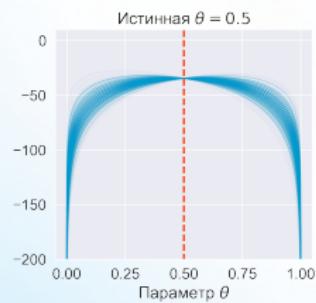
Цель: определить информацию о параметре θ , которую несет выборка X .



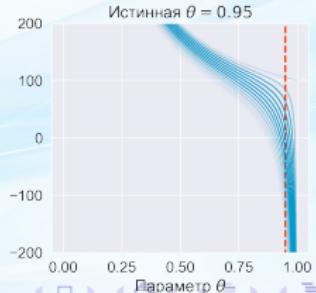
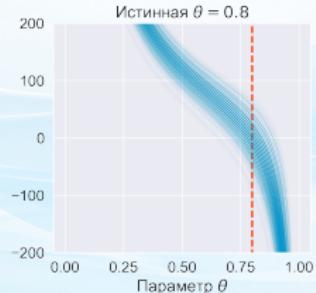
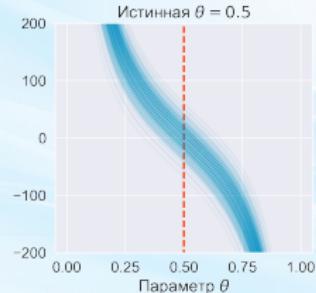
Функция правдоподобия

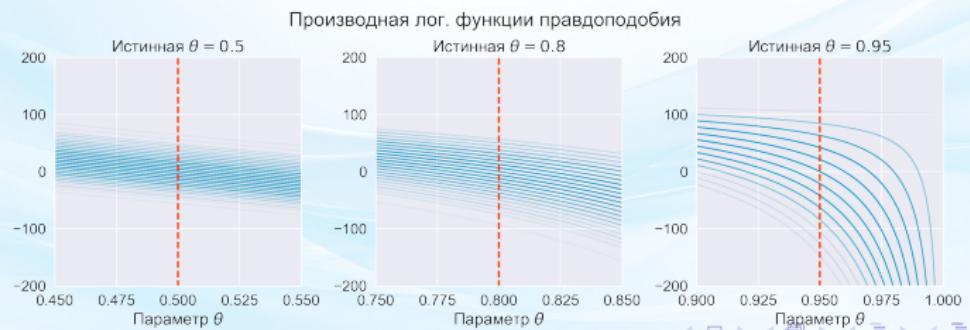
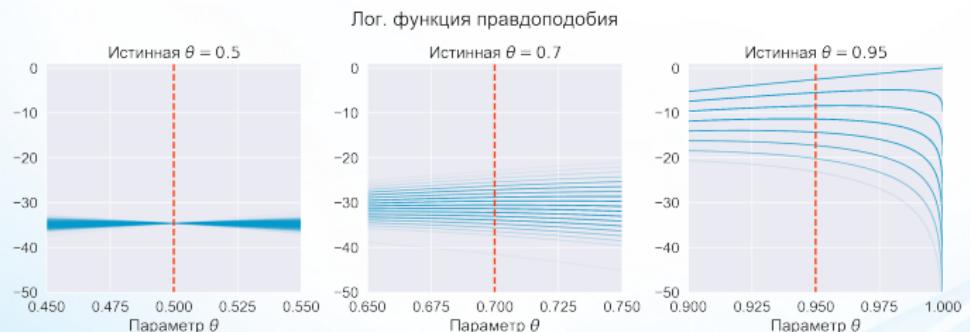
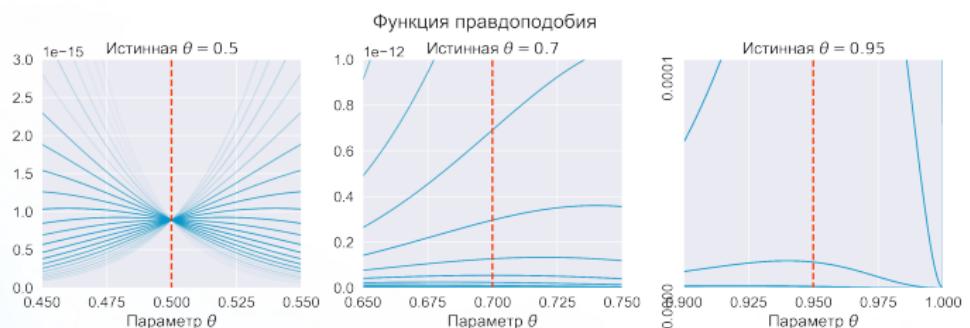


Лог. функция правдоподобия



Производная лог. функции правдоподобия

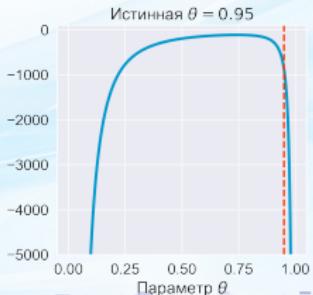
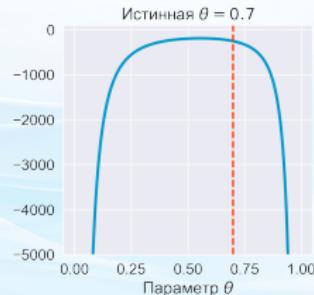
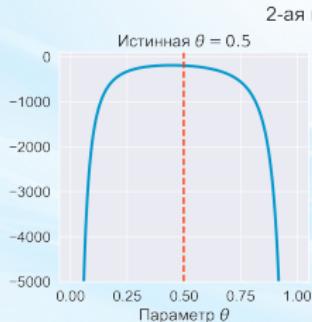
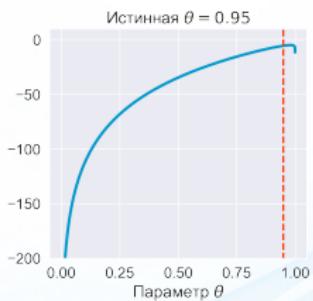
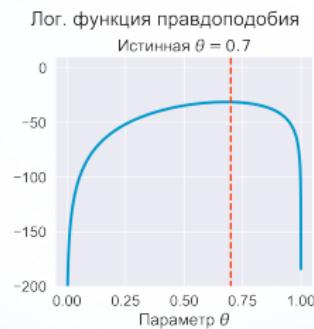
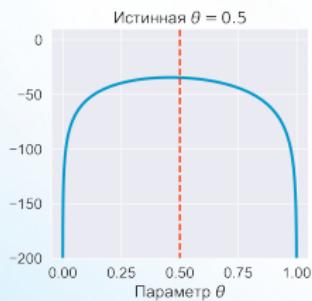
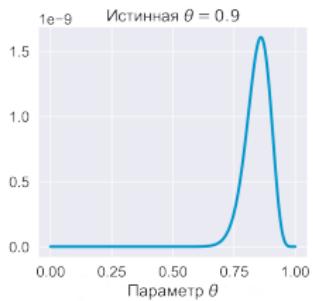
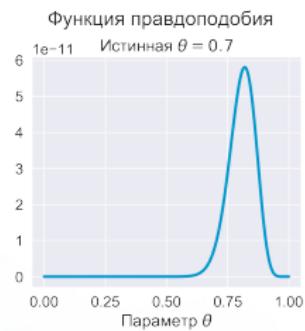
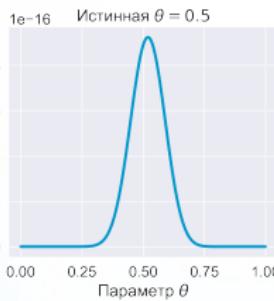




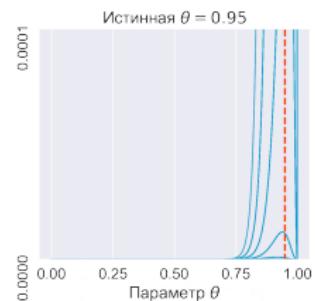
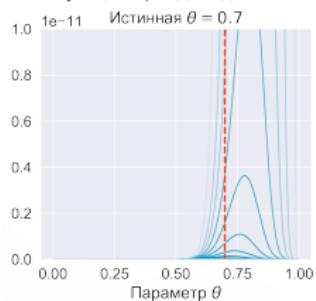
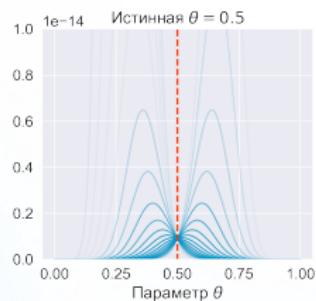
Наблюдения:

1. Чем острее пик, тем больше $L_X(\theta)$ реагирует на θ в окрестности максимума
⇒ проще оценить θ
⇒ выборка содержит больше информации о θ
2. Чем острее пик, тем больше в нем дисперсия $\frac{\partial \log L_X(\theta)}{\partial \theta}$
3. Информация Фишера выборки X о параметре θ :

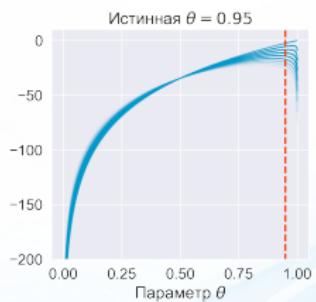
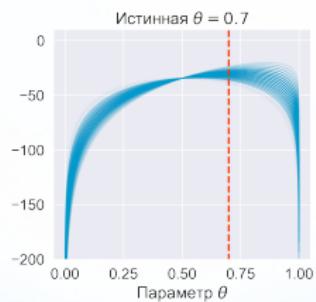
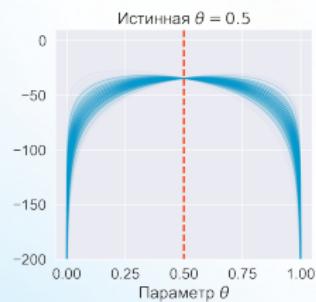
$$I_X(\theta) = D_\theta \frac{\partial \log L_X(\theta)}{\partial \theta}$$



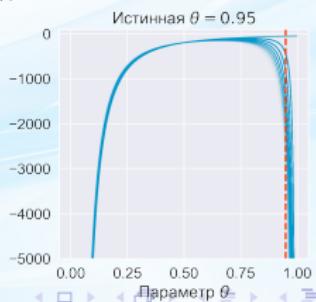
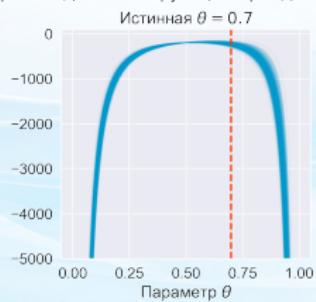
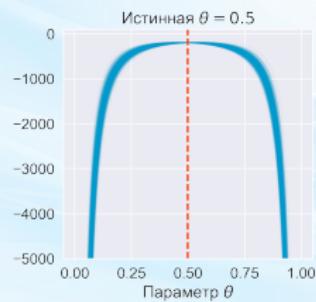
Функция правдоподобия



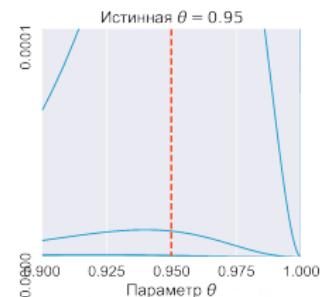
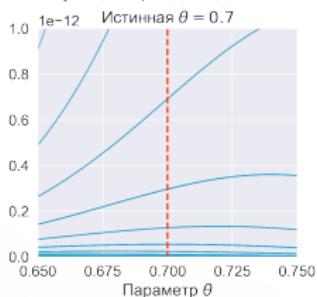
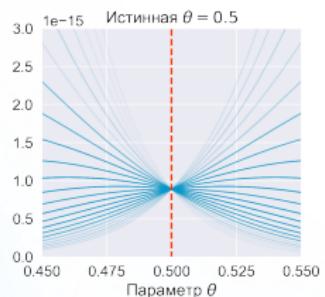
Лог. функция правдоподобия



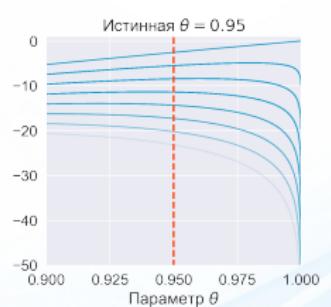
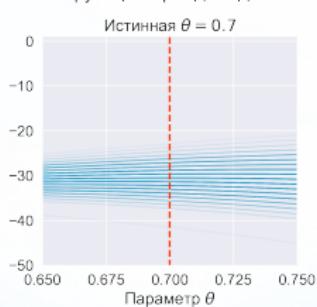
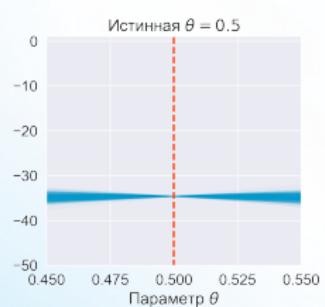
2-ая производная лог. функции правдоподобия



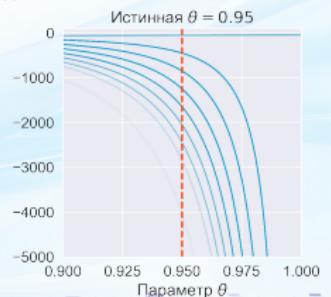
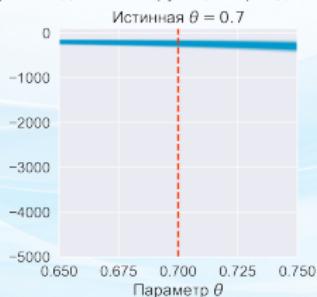
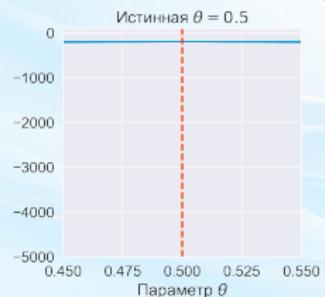
Функция правдоподобия



Лог. функция правдоподобия



2-ая производная лог. функции правдоподобия

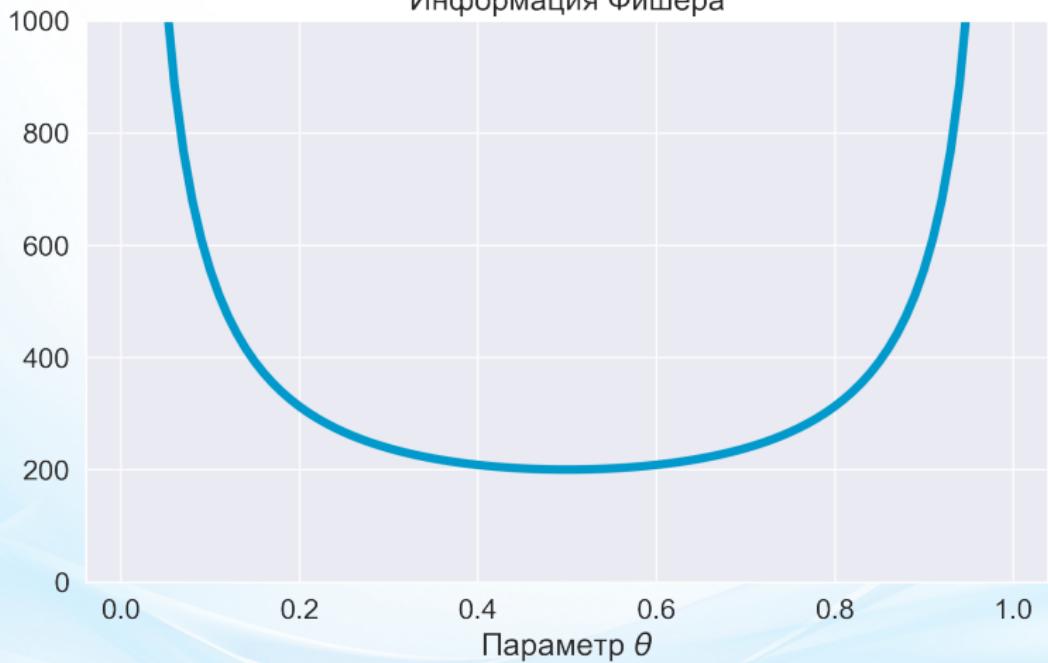


Наблюдения:

1. Чем острее пик, тем больше $L_X(\theta)$ реагирует на θ в окрестности максимума
⇒ проще оценить θ
⇒ выборка содержит больше информации о θ
2. Чем острее пик, тем более вогнута $L_X(\theta)$
3. Информация Фишера выборки X о параметре θ :

$$I_X(\theta) = -E_\theta \frac{\partial^2 \log L_X(\theta)}{\partial \theta^2}$$

Информация Фишера



Информация Фишера

